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3	In the Matter of the
4	NEW YORK CITY
5	LANDMARKS PRESERVATION COMMISSION
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7	BEFORE:
8	ROBERT TIERNEY, Chairperson
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10	Landmarks Preservation Commission 1 Centre Street
11	New York, New York 10007
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13	October 29th, 2013 1:30 p.m.
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16	TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS
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18	Reported By:
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2	PRESENT:
3	Commissioners:
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5	ROBERT TIERNEY, Chairman
б	MICHAEL DEVONSHIRE
7	LIBBY RYAN
8	FREDERICK BLAND
9	MICHAEL GOLDBLUM
10	MARGERY PERLMUTTER
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13	Staff:
14	MARK SILBERMAN, ESQ.
15	SARAH CARROLL
16	WILLIAM NEELEY
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Landmarks Preservation Commission - 10/29/13 1 3 Item No. 5 is an 2 MS. CARROLL: application for a Certificate of Appropriateness in 3 the Borough of Manhattan, Docket No. 12-7519, 4 5 Block 1459, Lot 22, 429 East 64th Street, the City and Suburban Homes Company First Avenue Estate, an 6 7 Individual Landmark, two six-story apartment buildings designed by Philip H. Ohm, built as part 8 9 of the model tenement complex City and Suburban 10 Homes First Avenue Estates in 1914 to 1915, and 11 altered in 2006. This is an application to 12 demolish the buildings, pursuant to the Rules of 13 the City of New York 25-309 on the grounds that 14 they generate an insufficient economic return. 15 MR. NEELEY: Good afternoon, 16 Commissioners, William Neeley with the Preservation Department Staff. The project team is coming in. 17 While they're getting settled, I'll note that this 18 19 is an application by the owner of the City and Suburban Complex to demolish the two eastern-most 20 21 buildings, which are located at the corner of York 22 Avenue, 429 East 64th Street and 430 East 65th 23 Street. You've heard this proposal last on June 24 11th, 2013. Since the hearing, the original 25 hearing in the public meeting, the application has

1 Landmarks Preservation Commission - 10/29/13 4 made a submission to the Commission in response to 2 public testimony and questions by the Commissioners 3 4 and in response to a presentation made on behalf of the Friends of the Upper East Side Historic 5 Districts. This document was distributed to you at 6 7 the time they were submitted. Today, the applicant will summarize 8 9 the information in the most recent and the previous 10 submission and answer any questions you might have. 11 CHAIR TIERNEY: We're going to open 12 the hearing solely for the purpose of having the applicant give remarks, as Bill just alluded. A 13 14 motion to open. 15 (Whereupon, the motion is moved by a 16 Commission Member.) CHAIR TIERNEY: 17 Second. 18 (Whereupon, the motion is seconded by 19 a Commission Member.) 20 CHAIR TIERNEY: Without objection, 21 the hearing is open for this purpose. Go right 22 ahead. 23 MR. SELVER: Mr. Chairman, Members of 24 the Commission, I'm Paul Selver. I'm a member of 25 the firm of Kramer Levin Naftalis & Frankel. We

Landmarks Preservation Commission - 10/29/13 are Special Land Use Counsel to Stahl York Avenue Company, which is the owner of the property at issue here and the applicant. I'm going to try to summarize today I think what -- with the focus on what was in our most recent submission, but there'll be some history as well.

I'm going to begin with the R 9 proposition that this case is different from other 10 hardship proceedings that the Commission has seen. 11 It doesn't involve a property that was sold for 12 redevelopment immediately prior to designation, as was the case in Mount Nebo and was the case in 13 14 KISKA. It doesn't involve a property that was 15 fully rented up, fully ongoing at the time of 16 designation, and it doesn't involve a property that 17 has been designated for many years. Rather, the history of this particular landmark, these 18 19 particular buildings, have followed a much more winding road. 20

As you know, our client has consistently argued that these buildings are not landmarks, either individually or as a part of the larger full block development. They were carved out in the 1990 designation of the block by the

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1 Landmarks Preservation Commission - 10/29/13 Board of Estimate. That decision was upheld by the 2 Supreme Court. And with respect to these 3 4 buildings, there was no appeal. There was an 5 appeal in a companion case involving the City and Suburban York Avenue Estates, and in that case, the 6 7 Appellate Division reversed the Supreme Court and 8 reinstated the full block designation.

9 However, for the rest of the 1990s, and actually even until 2006, there were no actions 10 taken in the direction of designating these 11 12 buildings. During that period, it was not unreasonable to believe that the Landmarks 13 Commission was not pursuing the redesignation of 14 15 the two properties. And this was because there was 16 already one full block light-court tenement 17 landmark that had been designated. So the City was assured of preservation of that type of development 18 19 and that type of model tenement, and it was 20 because, as we have consistently maintained, these 21 buildings are actually very significantly different 22 from those on the balance of the block in terms of 23 their architect, in terms of their history, and in 24 terms of their plans.

25 So beginning in the late 1990s, Stahl

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Landmarks Preservation Commission - 10/29/13 1 7 took the first concrete steps toward redeveloping 2 this site by keeping vacant apartments unleased and 3 emptied -- vacated apartments. It continued to 4 5 maintain the buildings in accordance with law and to provide full services for the tenants who were 6 7 there. But it also stopped making capital improvements to the building, all of this in 8 9 anticipation of redeveloping the property once the 10 buildings had been vacated in an entirely legal and 11 appropriate manner.

However, in 2006, the Commission was 12 13 asked to redesignate the two buildings, and in 14 response to this request, it formally did so. At 15 the time, there were 50 apartments -- a little over 16 50 -- 53 apartments, in the two buildings that were 17 vacant. Stahl challenged the redesignation because it believed, as it believed in 1990 and still 18 19 believes today, that these buildings do not meet the criteria for designation under the Landmarks 20 21 That challenge, as you know, was Law. 22 unsuccessful, and so we are here with this hardship 23 proceeding. 24 What makes this hardship proceeding

25 unique is that it involves properties that in order

Landmarks Preservation Commission - 10/29/13 1 to be redeveloped, had been partially vacated and 2 not upgraded in reasonable reliance on a court 3 decision and the course of conduct by an 4 administrative agency. The result was that at the 5 time they were designated, these buildings were not 6 7 fully rented up and they were in need of capital improvements. A substantial capital investment 8 9 would have been required to make them marginally 10 competitive with the other rental properties in the neighborhoods. And we believe that we've shown in 11 12 the course of these proceedings that the investment, the level of investment that was 13 14 required, was far greater than can be supported by 15 the achievable rents.

16 We haven't in this proceeding argued 17 that the hardship test under the Landmarks Law, an 18 inability to earn 6 percent on a property's 19 assessed valuation, is unconstitutional. But I 20 have to say that we are reserving the constitutional claim because we think it is not 21 22 without merit and it may be one that our client 23 would seek to assert in any challenge to a decision 24 against it in this case. What we do want to say 25 here though is that we believe that it's incumbent

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Landmarks Preservation Commission - 10/29/13 1 on the Landmarks Commission to bear in mind just 2 how artificial and how divorced from economic 3 reality the Landmarks Law's test really is. 4 First, the starting point of this 5 test does not fully reflect the basic value of the 6 7 property. This is because the Department of 8 Finance uniformly assesses multiple dwellings at 9 45 percent of their market value, turning a nominal 10 6 percent return into a real 3 percent rate of 11 return, far lower than the return that's acceptable 12 to any owner of New York City Real Estate. 13 Secondly, and important in this 14 particular case -- it may not be in others, but in 15 this case -- it fails to recognize a substantial 16 portion of the costs of major repairs or capital 17 upgrades to a building. This is because it allows consideration of only 45 percent of the hard costs 18 19 of the work, not even all of it, 45 percent of the hard cost of the work. It does not either 20 21 recognize or allow to be taken into account the 22 professional fees, permit fees, insurance charges, 23 and other soft costs that are incurred as a part of 24 this work. These soft costs, according to Cushman 25 & Wakefield, can add up to as much as one half the

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 cost of the work. So basically, three quarters of
 the cost of the work does not get accounted for in
 assessing, as a part of the hardship test.

The bottom line is that in order to 5 prevail in a case such as this, an owner must 6 7 demonstrate that its property is incapable of earning a reasonable return on investment that is 8 9 far below the nominal 6-percent return set in the 10 Landmarks Law and even further below what the 11 industry considers acceptable. We know of no owner 12 who would make the investment necessary to upgrade 13 the building if it knew its return was going to be 14 so limited.

15 Nevertheless, and despite the 16 uneconomic assumptions that it was required to make 17 in performing the hardship analysis, we 18 respectfully submit that the facts supporting 19 Stahl's application show that the stabilized operation of the York Avenue buildings as landmarks 20 21 today would -- or excuse me -- in 2009, in the 22 test year , would not have earned a reasonable 23 retutn. Let's look briefly at the facts that are 24 undisputed, the facts that are disputed, and what 25 these facts show.

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Landmarks Preservation Commission - 10/29/13 There's no material dispute in the administrative record about the substantial accuracy of the description of the buildings on the two properties, their repair and renovation costs, or their operating expenses.

7 No one has disputed the essential 8 facts regarding the buildings. They are 6-story 9 walk-up apartment buildings that are wholly lacking 10 in modern amenities. They contain 190 very small 11 apartments with an average rentable square footage of about 371 square feet. And there were 53 vacant 12 13 apartments in November 2006, when the buildings 14 were redesignated, and 97 vacant apartments at the 15 end of the 2009 test year.

16 Nor has there been any significant dispute regarding the applicant's detailed 17 estimates of repair and/or rehabilitation costs 18 19 under each of the several different scenarios that 20 were presented to the Commission. These estimates 21 were prepared by Gleeds New York, an independent 22 and very experienced construction cost consultant, 23 after inspection of the York Avenue buildings and 24 each of their vacant apartments. The lowest cost 25 of these scenarios was the so-called minimum

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Landmarks Preservation Commission - 10/29/13 1 habitability scenario, which involved only repairs 2 and improvements to the 97 vacant apartments 3 4 necessary to render them legally habitable and did 5 not involve any capital improvements to the buildings as a whole. Gleeds estimated that the 6 7 cost of this scenario in the 2009 test year would 8 be about \$4 million.

At the other end of the range of 9 10 rehabilitation scenarios was a so-called market 11 rehab scenario, which was designed to make the 12 apartments reasonably marketable, albeit far from 13 luxurious. This scenario included both a higher 14 level of work in individual apartments than did the 15 minimum habitability scenario and building-wide 16 capital improvements, such as electrical upgrades 17 and fully renovated kitchens and baths, that were not included in the minimum habitability scenario. 18 19 Gleeds estimated the 2009 cost of the market rehab scenario to be about \$16.7 million. 20 21 To date, there's nothing in the administrative 22 record, from an expert or from anyone else, that 23 seriously disputes the essential accuracy of either 24 of these investments, or at least we haven't heard 25 anything in the administrative record.

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Landmarks Preservation Commission - 10/29/13 1 Finally, there's no dispute on the 2 record as to the essential accuracy of Cushman and 3 Wakefield's estimates of operating expenses under 4 the various scenarios that were examined. 5 These estimates were derived from historic expense data 6 7 for the York Avenue buildings and expense data for 8 comparable properties. For both the minimum 9 habitability scenario and the market rehab 10 scenario, Cushman estimated 2009 expenses to be in 11 the range of \$24 per gross building square foot. 12 Thus, the question of whether Stahl 13 is able to earn a reasonable return within the 14 meaning of and pursuant to the statutory standards 15 of the Landmarks Law comes down to a question on 16 the record of how much income these buildings were 17 capable of generating in 2009. The answer to that question lies in the two areas in which the record 18 19 shows a material dispute. These are the projected market rents for the 97 units that were vacant in 20 21 2009 and the appropriate allowance for vacancy and 22 collection losses. Our focus here will be on the 23 market rehab scenario, as that scenario produced 24 the highest returns of any that we studied.

25 Cushman & Wakefield looked at rents

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Landmarks Preservation Commission - 10/29/13 1 14 agreed to in leases actually entered into in 2009 2 in over 100 buildings on the Upper East Side. Most 3 were in elevator buildings, but about 15 percent 4 were in walk-up buildings located between East 60th 5 Street and East 84th Street. It adjusted the rents 6 7 in the 89 elevator buildings using a factor recognized by HR&A as reasonable in establishing 8 9 the difference between rents generally in elevator 10 and non-elevator buildings, and it concluded that 11 the York Avenue buildings should rent for about 12 somewhere between 36.80 and 43.80 per rentable 13 square foot after adjustment for no elevators but 14 prior to adjustments for layouts, finishes and 15 amenities. It found that the 14 walk-up apartment 16 buildings showed apartments renting at between \$37 17 and \$39 per rentable square foot, again, without any consideration as to layouts, finishes and 18 19 amenities. Based on these analyses and on earlier analyses of rents in other buildings within the 20 21 First Avenue Estate on the block and an additional 22 four buildings offsite, and an extensive adjustment 23 of those, of the rents in those buildings, it 24 concluded reasonably that the York Avenue buildings 25 could, after a market rehab, rent for an average of

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 \$40 per rentable square foot.

We also note that Cushman's estimate 3 of \$20 per rentable square foot for units that had 4 undergone the minimum habitability rehabilitation 5 has also not been challenged by a showing of rents 6 7 from apartments that had gone through a similar and 8 comparable rehabilitation process. We believe that 9 such a challenge would've been unsuccessful in any 10 This is because even if the rent projected event. in this scenario was increased to \$30 per rentable 11 12 square foot or \$35 per rentable square foot and all other financial considerations, including the 13 14 10-percent vacancy rate were kept constant, the 15 buildings would still not achieve the 6-percent 16 return within the meaning of the Landmarks Law. 17 Cushman's professional analyses were disputed by HR&A Advisors. Unfortunately, HR&A's 18 19 reports were materially inaccurate in their conclusions as to rents. And as a result, they 20 21 shed more heat than light on what has become the 22 key area of disagreement in this proceeding. 23 HR&A's basic conclusion was that the 24 apartments in the York Avenue buildings could, 25 after a minimum habitability rehabilitation, be

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Landmarks Preservation Commission - 10/29/13 16 rented at \$50 per rentable square foot. This result is ludicrous in the context of the quality of the apartments that such a rehabilitation would have produced. But it's also excessive in the context of a market rehab for reasons that I'll go into briefly now.

8 HR&A reached this conclusion by 9 imputing average rents per apartment in its 10 comparable buildings directly to the apartments in 11 the York Avenue buildings rather than calculating 12 and applying rents on a per-square-foot basis. 13 This approach is methodologically unsound because, 14 as real estate professionals know, it does not 15 acknowledge that one of the most important 16 variables, if not the most important variable, in 17 the rent level of an apartment is its size. And it 18 is particularly inappropriate here because HR&A has 19 conceded that the average size of its comparable 20 apartments was materially, that is more than 21 15 percent, greater than the average size of the 22 apartments in the York Avenue buildings.

HR&A's projection of market rents for
the York Avenue buildings is based on, second, it's
based on listed or asking rents, and not actual

Landmarks Preservation Commission - 10/29/13 1 17 2 rents, for its comparable apartments. The fact is 3 that listed or asking rents were significantly higher than rents at which apartments were leased 4 5 These records show that Stahl's real in 2009. property tax counsel has reviewed the Department of 6 7 Finance RPIE. That's Real Property Income and 8 Expense filings for each of the HR&A's buildings in These records show that, assuming that the 9 2009. 10 rentable square footage equals 90 percent of a 11 building's gross residential area, the HR&A 12 buildings have an actual or imputed 2009 rent of between \$38 and \$44 a rentable square foot, 13 14 depending on the level of vacancy and collection 15 loss used. Rents of this magnitude are not 16 consistent with HR&A's projection of market rents in excess of \$50 a square foot for the York Avenue 17 18 apartments, particularly given the superior level 19 of finishes and amenities in HR&A's comparable 20 apartments.

Finally, we call your attention to the fact that the only way HR&A was able to show that the York Avenue buildings could not earn a reasonable return -- or could earn a reasonable return was by manipulating the data in the record.

1 Landmarks Preservation Commission - 10/29/13 2 As we noted, HR&A's analysis was predicated on 3 matching projected rents of more than \$50 a rentable square foot with a \$4 million minimum 4 5 habitability scenario for rehabilitation, a scenario that would've only rendered the York 6 7 Avenue buildings' vacant apartments code compliant 8 and legally habitable. It did not, as I've said, 9 include improvements that were part of the market 10 rehabilitation scenario, and were certainly part of 11 the work on HR&A's comparables, such as upgrading 12 of electrical systems and renovated kitchens and 13 bathrooms. It's simply inconceivable that the 14 small walk-up apartments in the York Avenue 15 buildings could have achieved rents of more than 16 \$50 a square foot, which are higher than the average rents in any of the comparables examined by 17 either Cushman or HR&A, under the very limited 18 19 minimum habitability scenario. Moreover, even if 20 we were to assume that the apartments in the York 21 Avenue buildings could rent at \$50 a square foot 22 and that all of HR&A's other income and expense 23 assumptions remained unchanged, the HR&A analysis would still fail to produce -- would fail to 24 25 produce a reasonable return if it were based on the

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Landmarks Preservation Commission - 10/29/13 1 19 2 proper amount of capital investment, the 3 \$16.7 million spent in the market rehab scenario. Turning to vacancy and collection 4 losses, we find a smaller disagreement, but one 5 that is important nevertheless. Cushman & 6 7 Wakefield assumed that stabilized revenues at the York Avenue building would be reduced by a 8 9 10-percent vacancy and collection loss factor. 10 This assumption is based on the specific circumstances of the buildings themselves. 11 They 12 are 100-year-old 6-story walk-up structures with 13 tiny, awkwardly-laid-out apartments that are devoid 14 of modern amenities. They are relatively far from 15 subways and do not have immediate access to retail 16 services. As a result, they have tended to attract 17 a younger and more transient population and, therefore, experience more significant tenant 18 19 turnover.

In addition, collection losses at these buildings are significant, with about 20 percent of the tenants in arrears of their rent at any given time. Together, these factors support Cushman's assumption of a 10-percent vacancy and credit loss for the buildings under stabilized

1 Landmarks Preservation Commission - 10/29/13 2 occupancy.

By way of contrast, HR&A relied 3 entirely on citywide vacancy statistics in deciding 4 5 to use a 5-percent vacancy and collection allowance. It did not take into account the 6 7 particular circumstances surrounding the York 8 Avenue buildings, which could lead to a higher-than-average loss factor. Nor did it 9 10 recognize, as we pointed out in our last 11 submission, that citywide vacancy statistics tend 12 to understate actual vacancy rates. And finally, 13 it failed to identify any separate collection loss. Given these deficiencies, HR&A's projection of a 14 15 vacancy and collection loss factor of only 16 5 percent for the York Avenue buildings is neither 17 realistic nor we believe credible.

Here and in this case over the past 18 19 period of this application, the applicant has analyzed the financial consequences of abandoning 20 21 its long-standing plan to redevelop the York Avenue 22 property with a new building, and of restoring the 23 York Avenue buildings to full occupancy under a 24 variety of different scenarios. For each scenario 25 that was analyzed, Gleeds produced a detailed

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 estimate of the capital costs and Cushman &
 Wakefield estimated maintenance and operating
 expenses. None of these estimates have been
 discredited.

Cushman also projected achievable 6 7 market rents and a vacancy and collection loss 8 factor for each scenario. The rents were based on 9 verified actual rents in a number of comparable 10 buildings, including other buildings in the First 11 Avenue Estates, and they were adjusted 12 appropriately to account for differences in location, condition and level of amenities. 13 14 Cushman's vacancy and collection loss reflected the 15 specific conditions at these buildings. The 16 evidence in the record that questions the 17 conclusions that Cushman reached is not based on 18 adequately analyzed data. It's based in 19 inadequately analyzed data and on information that, 20 whatever it's general applicability, is not 21 appropriate for use in assessing conditions of the 22 buildings. We believe that such evidence is 23 neither credible nor when reviewed, critically 24 persuasive.

Together, the analyses submitted by

Landmarks Preservation Commission - 10/29/13 1 Stahl have conclusively shown that, we believe, 2 3 that under each scenario for returning the York Avenue buildings to a stabilized occupancy, the 4 achievable net rents would have been insufficient 5 to generate a 6-percent return on the York Avenue 6 7 property's assessed valuation after adjustment to 8 account for the hard construction costs associated 9 with each scheme.

10 And I want to stress that what we're 11 really focusing on here is the fact that in many 12 ways the construction costs that were required to 13 put the buildings back together, the buildings that had been partially vacated in an entirely legal 14 15 manner, and at a time when there was no question 16 that they could be vacated, are what's really 17 driving this more so than anything underlining. And that's what makes this case different from 18 19 other cases.

For that reason, we believe we've demonstrated that it's not possible, even under the low reasonable return threshold set forth in the Landmarks Law, to earn a reasonable return on the assessed valuation of these properties.

25 We urge the Commission to grant this

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1 Landmarks Preservation Commission - 10/29/13 2 hardship application, and I'm happy to answer any 3 questions. CHAIR TIERNEY: 4 Ouestions? Further questions from the Commission Members? 5 6 MR. SILBERMAN: I'm going to go 7 through these later. 8 CHAIR TIERNEY: Any questions of 9 Counsel for the applicant? Go ahead. 10 MS. PEARLMUTTER: I'm just going to 11 work my way backwards. Interrupt whenever you 12 feel. I'm just going to work my way backwards. 13 I think I understood that you said that because the 14 building was vacated by the property owner in 15 expectation of demolition; that's why it fails to 16 realize a reasonable return on investment, because 17 you -- so I'm trying to put that together. 18 MR. SELVER: No. What I said, 19 Commissioner, was that the amount of money required 20 to restore the apartments to a condition where they 21 could be occupied or where they -- legally occupied, 22 or where they could be competitive with other rental 23 apartments in the neighborhood was what -- the amount 24 of money that was required to restore them once they 25 had been vacated was more than would be supported by

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 the rents that those apartments could generate.

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MS. PEARLMUTTER: But at the same time 3 doesn't understanding whether or not you'd be able 4 5 to rent up, whether you minimally or moderately or extremely renovate, doesn't that depend on an 6 7 active, aggressive marketing campaign? And in your 8 papers, you say that actually the campaign consisted 9 more or less of an office that people could go into 10 between the hours of something like 8:00 and 4:00, and word of mouth. It's not listed with any brokers. 11 12 I've talked about this before. I actually have direct 13 experience with going on the so-called website, where, 14 in fact, it's not a website. It shows the address if 15 you know what the address is, and it gives you no other 16 information except a phone number. That's not how we 17 find out whether there are units vacant. So -- and, in fact, friends have called because I've told them what a 18 19 great deal of an apartment this would be, and they've got 20 nowhere. And so it seems to me that there isn't any 21 evidence in the record, with all due respect, that the 22 apartments have been aggressively rented.

23 MS. RYAN: Marketed.

25

24 MS. PEARLMUTTER: Marketed, marketed.

MR. SELVER: May I respond to that?

1 Landmarks Preservation Commission - 10/29/13 25 2 Because that's not an issue here. What we've 3 assumed in the analysis that produces the -- that 4 we made, that addresses the 6-percent return, were 5 that the buildings were in a stabilized occupancy with a 10-percent vacancy and collection loss 6 7 factor. Now, you can argue whether the 10 percent is right or whether it should be 5 percent or 15 8 9 percent, whatever it is. But we've -- how -- we've 10 assumed these properties, these apartments, were 11 marketed. We've assumed there were tenants in 12 them. We've assumed that there's a reasonable 13 turnover of tenants and that they are consistently 14 being marketed so that there is a reasonable 15 turnover in tenants. What might have been said 16 with respect to the marketing of the apartments and 17 the balance of the complex today, and there may be reason to dispute that, is not relevant to the 18 19 analysis that we presented using the 10-percent 20 vacancy factor.

21 MS. RYAN: I think one of the things 22 that is being addressed here is that there's a 23 large amount of money for the expense of lease-up 24 in your analysis, and I think what we're trying to say 25 is that actually no lease-up efforts have been made.

Landmarks Preservation Commission - 10/29/13 26 So that's an expense that doesn't seem to be relevant in the analysis. And I think it's also worth noting that in all of the, both internal to the real estate industry and external to the public databases where one could find apartments, these addresses appear nowhere.

8 But the other question that I had for 9 you is one assumption you made about -- and believe 10 me, you don't need to be in the real estate business to know the answer to this -- is that size 11 12 is the most important determinant of value of an apartment. I think we all know it's location. 13 14 location, location. And I don't think that that 15 has been given the appropriate weight in this 16 analysis.

17 MR. SELVER: If I may respond to I can stand corrected, but I believe that 18 that? 19 in all but an initial analysis, I think maybe the 20 first analysis, did include a rent-up period. In 21 every subsequent analysis we have taken that out. 22 There are no soft costs in any of the subsequent 23 analyses and they're not accounted for as a part of 24 what I call "the denominator," which is the amount 25 of money that we have to earn 6 percent against.

Landmarks Preservation Commission - 10/29/13 1 So with all due respect, Commissioner, I think if 2 you look at the more recent analysis, you'll find 3 that we did not include that factor in our 4 5 analysis. And with respect to "location, location, location," you're probably right, but what we're 6 7 measuring, the comparables that we're using are all in roughly comparable locations, maybe even 8 9 slightly better locations to the extent that 10 they're located further to the west. So we think size is a very relevant differentiator in these 11 12 particular cases.

13 MR. SILBERMAN: Paul, if I could just 14 follow up, I think the reason some of the 15 Commissioners are asking about the other apartments 16 is because, contrary to what you just stated, the 17 level of rent and the vacancy level in the other apartments is a crucial factor in determining rent 18 19 levels as the building lease is up. First of all, you use them as comparables and the fact that they 20 21 are highly vacant, extremely, unheard of high 22 vacancy rate for any building that you can point 23 to, you've argued will drive down the prices that 24 one could get for these apartments.

25 So you're using it in both ways. Not

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1 Landmarks Preservation Commission - 10/29/13 2 only are you using it in an effort to show that you can't get a lot for these apartments, but you're 3 4 also using it to say because they're vacant that that would in fact drive down the ability, even if 5 you could arguably get higher rents than you're 6 7 proposing they could get for the subject 8 properties, you couldn't get them because there'd 9 be cheaper vacancies up the street a couple of 10 buildings away. 11 MR. SELVER: Then I may be 12 misunderstanding something, Mark, because, you 13 know, it's certainly in our more recent 14 submissions. The Cushman analyses have not looked 15 just at other apartments on the block. There are 16 at least 100 other apartments --MR. SILBERMAN: No, I agree, it's 17 18 partly used. 19 MR. SELVER: -- in other areas which 20 are used to support the \$40-per-square-foot 21 valuation. And we think, actually, that the 22 numbers for, that the real numbers for the HR&A 23 apartments, are generally supportive of the 24 \$40-a-square-foot rent projection based on 2009 for the vacant apartments. We're not -- I know we have 25

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Landmarks Preservation Commission - 10/29/13 1 made that argument in certain situations in the 2 3 past. I don't think that that argument applies to the, certainly to the current analysis, the most 4 5 recent analysis that we've done. And we would stand by the \$40 a square foot without having to 6 7 rely on either the rent levels of the other 8 buildings except to the extent that they might 9 represent a comparable that we're working off of 10 and comparing ourselves to and without having 11 anything to do with the vacancy rate in the balance 12 of the complex. 13 MR. SILBERMAN: So, Paul, I guess 14 what I don't understand is -- so it's your 15 statement that the building, that anything over \$40 16 isn't substantiated except with a major building-wide renovation, and yet Cushman & 17 Wakefield looked at comparable rents in other 18 19 buildings on the block, I'm looking now at page 22 of the May 1st, 2010 report, and they show price per 20 21 square foot for apartments in the other buildings 22 as high as -- there's \$50 a square foot, there's 23 \$54 a square foot. There's a lot. There's \$40, 24 \$47, \$45. So on what basis is the claim that 25 somehow -- and there's no claim these buildings,

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1 Landmarks Preservation Commission - 10/29/13 30 2 these apartments, are renovated to any greater 3 level than what would be renovated into a habitable condition. 4 5 MR. SELVER: Can I respond to that in a written submission? Because I'm not that familiar 6 7 with that level of detail. 8 MR. SILBERMAN: Sure. 9 CHAIR TIERNEY: Margery. Sure. Keep 10 going. 11 MS. PEARLMUTTER: I have more comments, 12 questions, so on. So just a premise, to preface all of 13 this, our job here is to protect historic buildings and 14 not to sort of be taken in by certain kinds of arguments 15 by a landlord whose job -- by a property owner whose goal 16 is to tear a building down. We're supposed to be 17 listening to the testimony. And don't forget, very many 18 people at this table are architects or people involved in 19 the construction and building industry. So when 20 you say that there's been no credible evidence to 21 refute, for example, construction costs, well, 22 that's actually not true because many people at 23 this table are very familiar with construction 24 costs. So when you look at the construction costs 25 that are submitted with the materials, we are able

Landmarks Preservation Commission - 10/29/13 1 to evaluate them, or many of the people at the 2 table are able to evaluate them to determine 3 whether they are credible. And there have been 4 questions over the course of these many years of 5 this application where we have questioned the 6 7 construction costs, for example, the huge 8 construction costs associated with delivering 9 materials and the sequencing of the construction 10 where it seems as if you can only renovate four 11 apartments at a time, or something like that, when 12 that's simply not credible.

13 And so you use in your argument very 14 often this language that the HR&A report is flawed 15 or misleading or not credible, but I would hazard 16 to say that the information that we're receiving is 17 certainly misleading when it comes to things like construction costs, when it comes to things like 18 19 apartment values, given what we simply know in the marketplace and the other information that we've 20 21 been provided by HR&A.

And I do want to say that with HR&A's last report, they specifically didn't touch any of the other numbers. They made that clear. They said, "We're only going to modify one number, which

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1 Landmarks Preservation Commission - 10/29/13 is the comparables, and leave everything else in 2 3 place just so that we can make our conversation cleaner." And just changing those comparables, 4 5 they could show that the building would realize a reasonable return. They didn't, had they been 6 7 asked to or had they taken the time to -- and don't 8 forget this is volunteers who are doing this kind 9 of work for us -- had they taken the time to go back and do cost estimates, then it'd be a whole 10 11 other big conversation. It doesn't mean by any 12 stretch that they accepted any of the other data. I need to make that clear. 13

14 The other thing is that because our 15 job is to try to protect the building, there's 16 other options for this building than simply renovating in the various ways to keep it sort of 17 at the lowest level of the food chain in terms of 18 19 occupancy. There's also ways of renovating the building to be more and more desirable by levels. 20 You could also, for example, have come to the 21 22 Commission and ask to add floors to the building. 23 You've never done that. That would certainly raise 24 your potential for economic return.

25 And then in terms of analysis, you're

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1 Landmarks Preservation Commission - 10/29/13 33 2 doing this kind of a blending where you take all of 3 the apartments and blend it together into one price per square foot. I'm working on a project right 4 5 now where we actually look at each apartment type, therefore, each square footage for the apartment 6 7 type. So there are two-bedroom units in this building, there are one-bedroom units, there are 8 9 tiny units. There's a whole range. And you look 10 at the value against each unit range and then you 11 can compare apples to apples instead of blending it 12 down. MS. RYAN: And its floor and location 13 14 in the building, which are further distinctions. 15 MS. PEARLMUTTER: Right, exactly. 16 And so we haven't done that so we're getting this sort of skewed look at the so-called 17 18 362-square-foot apartments when, in fact, they're 19 not that. There are maybe a few that are, in fact, 20 that. I don't actually know. But we certainly saw 21 some really large light-filled -- because there was 22 a comment about these being somber apartments. On 23 the contrary, they're some of the brightest 24 apartments I've ever been in. They have windows on 25 three sides.

1 Landmarks Preservation Commission - 10/29/13 And then lastly, I just want to say, 2 this is kind of -- I'm not sure how this goes, but 3 I've talked about this before. You made this 4 application in 2009. You said that during the 5 period of the application -- well, the period of 6 7 the application has been four years moving on to five years. And I think that when you talk about 8 9 an application like this, to ask for the demolition 10 of the building, and you fixate it on a 2009 value, 11 that's one thing when you prosecute the application 12 actively, when you submit materials on time within 13 short periods to allow the Commission to respond. 14 But when you drag this out to the point where we're 15 in 2000-almost-14, where market values are out of 16 the -- unbelievable -- it defies credibility that you cannot today make a reasonable return on your 17 18 investment. And I protest that we should be 19 looking at today's values because the building will 20 be torn down today, not in 2009. 21 MR. SELVER: I just want to say -- I'm 22 not going to respond to the whole thing. You know,

23 if people had asked to us to do individual 24 apartment analyses and people had presented us

25 with -- I think when we did specific questions on

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1 Landmarks Preservation Commission - 10/29/13 35 2 the construction cost numbers, we did go back to Gleeds and Gleeds explained them. Maybe you feel 3 they did not explain the, to your satisfaction, but 4 5 that's a different issue. If there are questions, if there are comments, if there are disagreements, 6 7 we've tried to respond to them on the record. If there are things that are not on the record of the 8 9 proceeding and that we don't know about, then we 10 can't very well respond to them and we can't 11 address them. You know, that's the way it is. 12 CHAIR TIERNEY: Anybody else? 13 MR. SILBERMAN: Commissioners, I just 14 want to -- and, Paul, we will provide you with a 15 copy of this afterwards, the Staff has been looking 16 at some of the issues that have been raised. While 17 you have these before you, I'm just going to sort 18 of, for purposes of the record, I'll discuss them 19 briefly, because we believe that the relationship 20 of the subject buildings and their apartments to 21 the rest of the complex is important. And we think 22 it's critical, in fact, to the way they are arguing 23 their case. And we believe that the differences 24 between them are overstated. We believe that on 25 the one hand, we should look at talking -- looking

1 Landmarks Preservation Commission - 10/29/13 2 at comparing these apartments to the apartments in 3 other buildings, recognizing that because they're all owned by the applicant and the applicant was 4 5 clearly operating them as a unit, was going to move tenants from these buildings into the other 6 7 buildings, that the vacancy rates in these buildings are highly artificial. 8 The record is 9 clear, I think, notwithstanding what Mr. Selver 10 says, that there is no active leasing program for 11 the rest of this complex and, in fact, time and 12 time again people go to this building and are told 13 there are no apartments available or come back 14 later. So there is no effort to actually market 15 them, and that will affect, of course, the rents 16 one could get.

17 So even though I spoke about rents 18 here that were submitted by Cushman & Wakefield 19 showing up to \$50 a square foot, that is, in fact, perhaps an artificial rent, artificially low, or 20 21 it's artificial because it's manufactured by the 22 applicant who was selectively letting apartments on 23 or off the market. So it's very unclear. 24 But for purposes of our discussion, I

25 think what we've done is, one of the arguments that

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Landmarks Preservation Commission - 10/29/13 1 2 the applicant has made is that the apartments in 3 the other building are substantially larger than the apartments in these buildings, and there seems 4 5 to be a problem, and hopefully we'll iron this out. We've gone and looked at the tax records submitted 6 7 by the applicant and when we -- in terms of gross 8 square footage on the subject buildings, there's 9 446 feet gross square footage per apartment. The 10 applicants are claiming that the other buildings 11 are substantially bigger. When we have looked at the information submitted to the Tax Commission, in 12 13 fact, that's not the case.

14 There are three other blocks or lots 15 on this block comprising the City and Suburban 16 Complex. The one, the two buildings on First 17 Avenue, they're large. That's a larger building. That has 157,078 square feet of residential floor 18 19 area and 142 apartments. That gives you a gross square footage of 1,106. But the rest of the 20 21 buildings, more than 75 percent of the apartments 22 are located in the mid blocks on the other two 23 apartments. And those buildings have average gross 24 square footage of 360 square feet per apartment, 25 compared to 440 square feet in the subject

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 building.

So we're trying to figure out why 3 there's been an emphasis on the apartments being 4 small and cramped when, in fact, most of the other 5 apartments in this complex are perhaps smaller. 6 We 7 don't know. The applicant has been unable to give 8 us leasable square footage numbers, and, in fact, 9 has stated that the estimate of 450 square foot on 10 average leasable for the rest of the complex is 11 just a guess based on sampling of apartments. So we don't know how that can be the case if 75 12 13 percent of the apartments have, in fact, gross 14 square footage of 360. So we're not sure how they 15 can come up with 450 square feet. Perhaps they can 16 provide that information.

17 In addition, superior layouts. The 18 statement is that many of the apartments in the 19 other buildings have more regularly-shaped bathrooms and bedrooms, which can accommodate 20 21 standard-size fixtures and furnitures, including 22 the queen-size bed, which is a big issue. Now, 23 there's no data to support this claim. Many of the 24 apartments in the subject building, in fact, 25 50 percent, have regularly-shaped bathrooms. So

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Landmarks Preservation Commission - 10/29/13 1 I'm not sure what "many" means in the context of 2 3 these other, the buildings in the other complex. With respect to bedrooms capable of 4 5 holding a queen-size bed, there's no data on, in fact, which apartments can or cannot hold a 6 7 queen-size bed. And moreover, we've looked at, the 8 vast majority of the walls in these apartments are 9 nonbearing walls that can be easily moved. In fact, 10 when Bill Neeley and I did the site visit a few weeks ago and looked at 55 apartments, and it was 11 12 remarkable that a number of them had been changed very simply by removing a wall. And one question 13 14 is: Could you simply move a wall a few inches or 15 feet and get a gueen-size bed if that's such a 16 critical issue? And we looked at the fourteen plans 17 that Project Consult looked at, and four of those plans were for a studio, two rooms. 18 Those don't 19 count. You can get a gueen-size bed in a studio. 20 Of the remaining ten, eight could easily 21 accommodate a queen-size bed, if you needed to, 22 because there's no dimensions showing you couldn't, 23 in fact, get a queen-size bed. But if you needed 24 to, you could easily move a wall a foot to 25 accommodate a queen-size bed. So we believe that

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Landmarks Preservation Commission - 10/29/13 1 difference doesn't account for much. 2

The fact that the other buildings are 3 closer to retail uses along First and Second Avenue 4 5 and closer to the subway, again, we don't believe that has -- there's been no substantiation on the 6 7 impact on rents. First, half of those buildings 8 are closer to York Avenue, anyway, because they're 9 the mid-block buildings.

10 And in addition, we've also, Staff 11 has looked at Walkscore.com, which is a website 12 used by a lot of real estate companies to market 13 apartments. They give scores for apartments and, 14 in fact, there's no difference

15 statistically-speaking between York Avenue and 16 First Avenue in terms of their ratings. In terms 17 of transit, they both got 100, a perfect score on 18 transit. And with respect to retail, York Avenue 19 gets a 97, First Avenue gets 100. There's almost 20 no difference between them. In addition, we also 21 point out that the other City and Suburban Complex 22 up on 78th and 79th has a similar walk score, but a 23 lower transit score than this one.

24 In addition, other issues have been 25 interior courtyards, creating a safety concern.

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Landmarks Preservation Commission - 10/29/13 1 2 Again, there's no evidence that there is any safety concerns or any issue. Moreover, there's been no 3 application to -- that could be addressed by 4 putting in a camera, lights, or even a gate. 5 They could come to the Commission and we'd give them a 6 7 gate or they could apply for one and appropriate 8 control could be discussed.

9 And finally, and I think this is 10 important, there's been a lot of discussion about 11 finishes in the apartments in the other buildings. 12 There's no evidence that those finishes are any different than what would be used in the renovated 13 14 apartments here. If you look at the level of 15 renovations for level three, which is the vast 16 majority, of the single biggest group of apartment 17 changes, they include new kitchens, fixtures, and new bathroom fixtures, painting, all the plaster 18 19 work is fixed, they're all painted. So these are 20 apartments that are going to have your standard new 21 inexpensive apartment furnishings. If you look at 22 the pictures supplied by Cushman & Wakefield and by 23 Project Consult, they look to be the same fixtures 24 we see now when we go to the apartments, when Bill 25 and I were looking at the apartments.

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Landmarks Preservation Commission - 10/29/13 1 42 So we believe that for purposes of 2 discussing the ability to, what rent could be 3 generated by minimally-renovated apartments, we 4 believe we can look to the other apartments in the 5 complex. And we'll be providing additional 6 7 information in the future. 8 Are there any questions from the 9 Commissioners or anything? 10 (No response.) 11 MR. SILBERMAN: And, Paul, I will 12 provide you with this. 13 MS. PEARLMUTTER: I just want to add 14 to that though, because those units are also held 15 vacant. 16 MR. SILBERMAN: Of course. 17 MS. PEARLMUTTER: I mean, so it's not 18 actually representing the market rate because, you 19 know, they're saying, "Oh, my God. These things are so hard to rent up even though we have new 20 21 kitchens and new bathrooms," when in fact you have 22 to try in order for someone to rent it. 23 MS. RYAN: I think other things 24 that's happened since this application was made is 25 the proposal for micro-housing units that the City

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 is getting behind and the demand for those are
 extremely high. So I think that's something that
 needs to be incorporated into the analysis.

5 MS. PEARLMUTTER: But to pick up on that, I know the submission distinguishes the 6 7 microunits from these buildings because those are going to be in brand-new apartments. But, in fact, 8 9 Tudor City is one of the most famous collection of 10 incredibly desirable, wish-I-had-one microunits. 11 And by the way, there were plenty more where they 12 came from. It's not a novel concept and they're 13 all in quite old buildings. Many of them are 14 walk-ups, otherwise know as tenements buildings, 15 which is what this is.

16 MR. SILBERMAN: And finally, just to 17 support this notion that based on what the applicant has given us, in 2009, they provided 18 19 examples to show that listed rents were -- that taking rents could be different than listed rents. 20 21 So they provided evidence of that and we looked at 22 that. But the point is that the average rent was 23 still 1,428 per apartment in 2009, even with the 24 preferential rents that were given, and that the 25 preferential rents, almost none of them occurred on

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Landmarks Preservation Commission - 10/29/13 1 44 a base rent that was below, I believe, 1,200. I'll 2 3 have to double-check that. So the preferential rents all occurred at the very, very high end of 4 5 the analysis.

6 MS. PEARLMUTTER: I have a question 7 about these rents since we're talking about having 8 to use 2009 figures. I know when you're looking at 9 sales comparables, there are databases that tell 10 you what was sold in those years. But are there 11 actually databases that tell you what was leased up 12 in 2009? Many of those tenants, five years later, 13 have moved. The leases are renewed every two 14 years, so where's the access to that data? 15 MS. RYAN: It's not public, but you 16 could find it. 17 MS. PEARLMUTTER: Of something going back to 2009? 18 19 MS. RYAN: Yes. 20 CHAIR TIERNEY: Okay. Do you have 21 any final comments? 22 MR. SELVER: No. 23 CHAIR TIERNEY: Okay. We're going to 24 close. This has been useful, productive, 25 informative. And we're going to leave the record

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Landmarks Preservation Commission - 10/29/13 open for two more weeks from today, close the hearing for today. Motion. (Whereupon, the motion is moved by a Commission Member.) CHAIR TIERNEY: Second. (Whereupon, the motion is seconded by a Commission Member.) CHAIR TIERNEY: The hearing is closed, and we'll go to the next item. Thank you. Thanks, Paul. MR. SELVER: Thank you. (Time noted: 2:23 p.m.)

1	CERTIFICATE
2	
3	CITY OF NEW YORK)
4) ss.: COUNTY OF RICHMOND)
5	
6	I, DANIELLE CAVANAGH, a Notary Public
7	within and for the City of New York, do hereby
8	certify:
9	I reported the proceedings in the
10	within-entitled matter, and that the within
11	transcript is a true record of such proceedings,
12	as amended.
13	I further certify that I am not
14	related to any of the parties to this action by
15	blood or marriage and that I am in no way
16	interested in the outcome of this matter.
17	IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto
18	set my hand this 31st day of October, 2013.
19	
20	DANIELLE CAVANAGH
21	DANIELLE CAVANAGA
22	
23	
24	
25	

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